

FluidMaths

GCSE Mathematics (Grade 9-1)

Problem Solving

Pythagoras Theorem and Trig Set 3

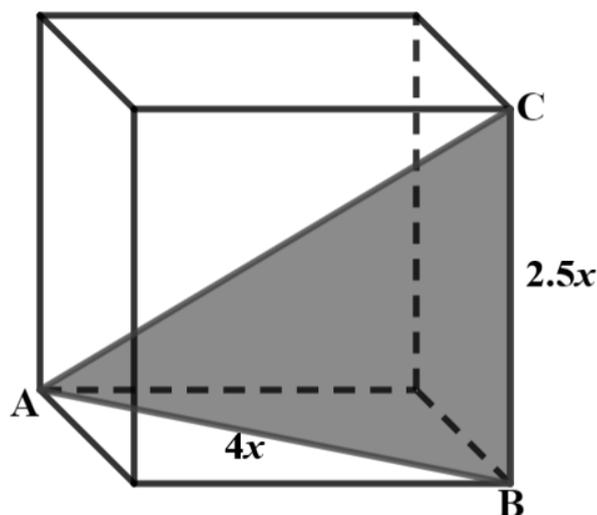
3D

Questions

Some useful strategies in problem-solving

- Read the question carefully
- Sketch a diagram where applicable
- Take note of key information
- Write down any formulae you may need
- Tackle the problem in bite-size rather than as a whole
- Concentrate on the part of the problem you understand and start from there
- Collaborate with a partner and share ideas
- Use a dictionary to find the meaning of any confusing words
- Check that your answers make sense in the context of the question

1 Here is a cube



ABC is the shaded triangle and right-angled at B

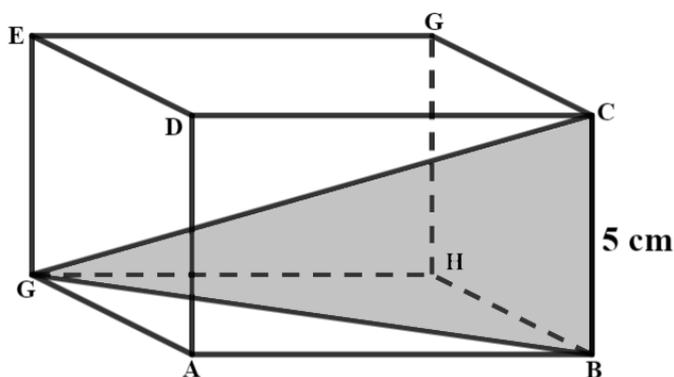
$$AB = 4x$$

$$BC = 2.5x$$

Given that the area of triangle ABC is 31.25 cm^2 ,
Calculate the length of AC.

Give your answer to 3 significant figures [4marks]

2 Here is a cuboid



Triangle BCG is shaded and right-angled at B

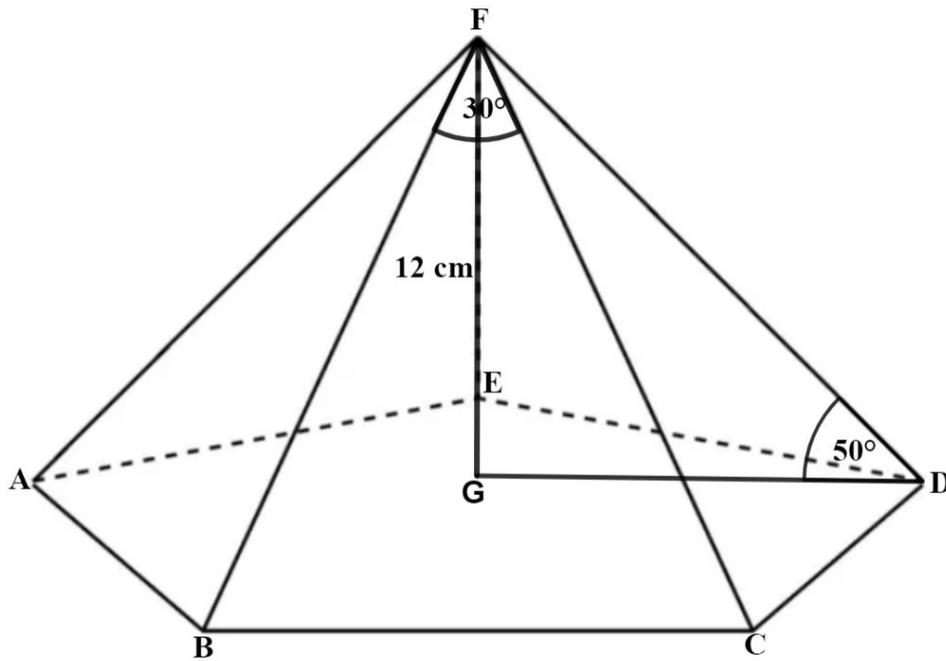
The volume of the cuboid is 400 cm^3

The face ABHG is a square

a) Given that the area of the shaded triangle is \sqrt{k} ,
what is the value of the whole number k ? [6marks]

b) Calculate the size of angle BCG [2marks]

3 Here is a pentagonal pyramid



$$AF = BF = CF = DF = EF$$

The pentagonal base ABCDE has an area of 75 cm^2

$$\text{Angle ADG} = 50^\circ$$

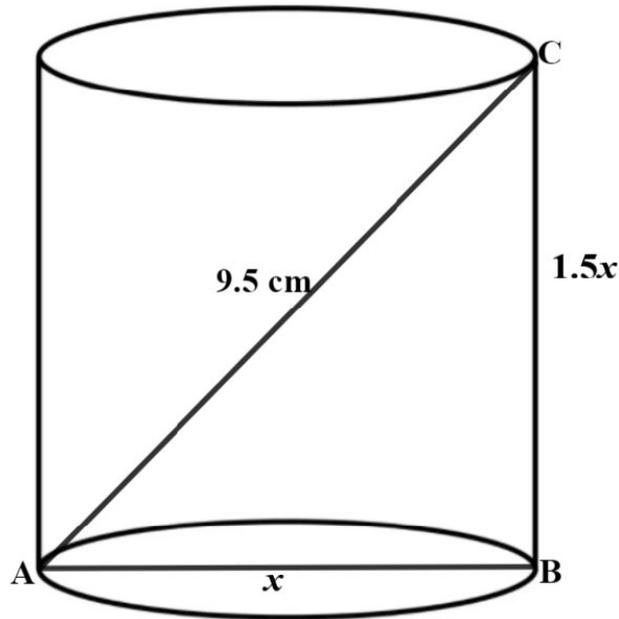
$$\text{Angle AFC} = 30^\circ$$

$$\text{The height FG} = 12 \text{ cm}$$

Calculate the surface area of the pyramid

[5marks]

4 Here is a cylinder



$$AB = x$$

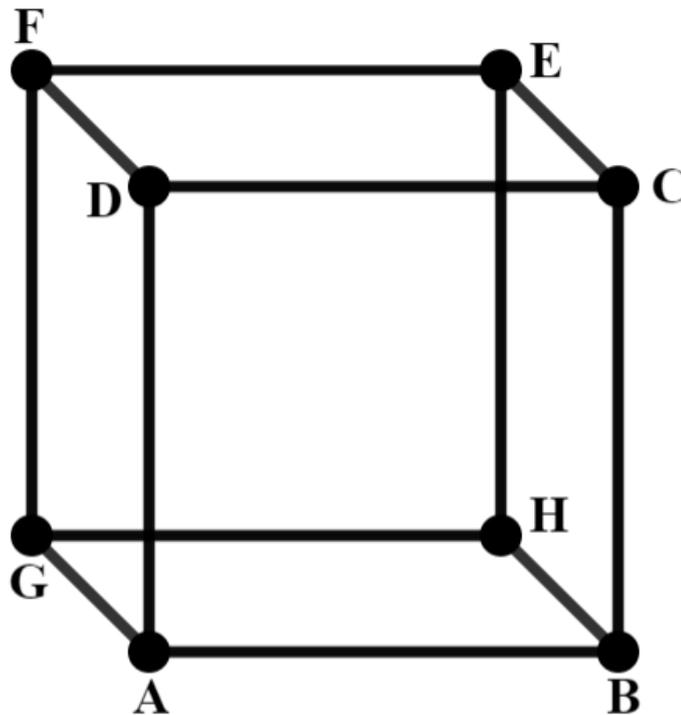
$$BC = 1.5x$$

$$AC = 9.5 \text{ cm}$$

Calculate the volume of the cylinder.
Give your answer to 1 decimal place

[4marks]

5 Here is a cube



The cube is made using copper strips

The strips are held together using rivets at the vertices

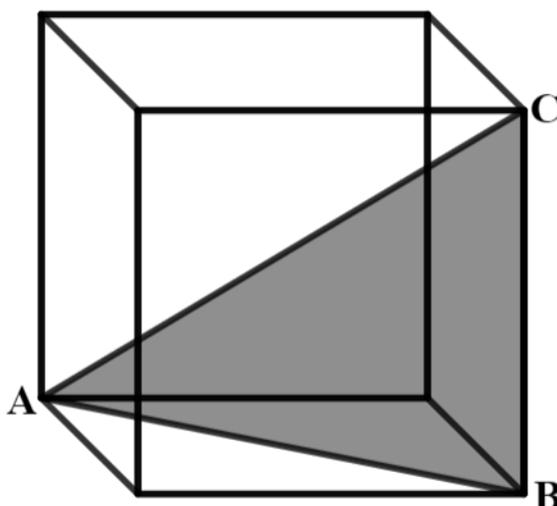
Copper cost £45 per meter

Rivets come in packs of 3 for £1.95 per pack

Given that the diagonal $AH = 5$ m, calculate the cost of making the cube.

[6marks]

6 Here is a cube

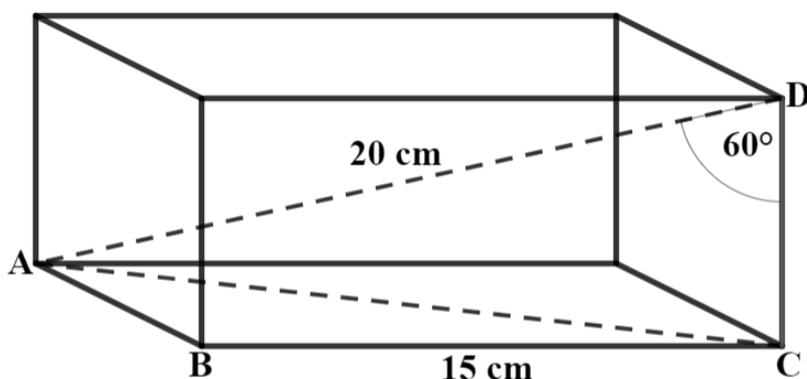


Given that the volume of the cube is 512 cm^3 , calculate

- a) The exact area of triangle ABC [3marks]
- b) The size of angle ACB. [2marks]

Give your answer to 1 decimal place

7 Here is a cuboid



$$AC = 20\text{cm}$$

$$BC = 15 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Angle } ACB = 60^\circ$$

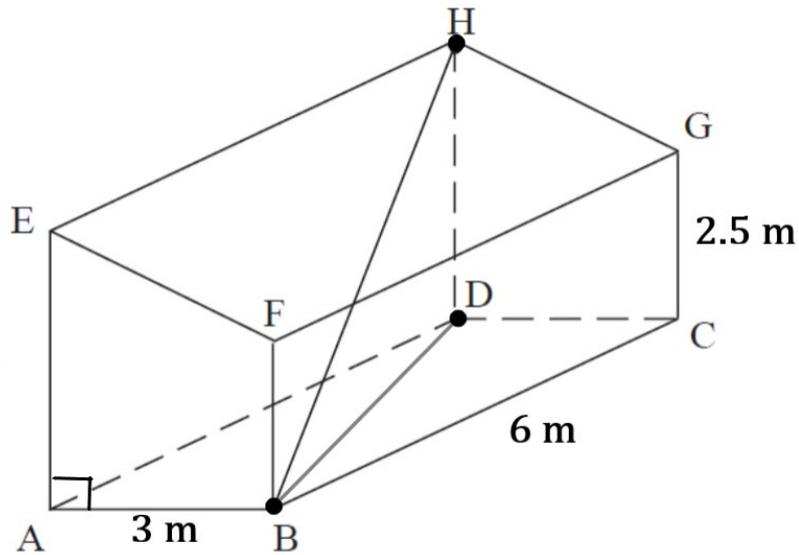
Calculate the surface area of the cuboid

Give your answer in the form $a + b\sqrt{c}$

Where a, b and c are integers

[6marks]

- 8 The diagram shows a garden shed in the form of a prism
 ABFE is a trapezium



$$AB = 3 \text{ m}$$

$$BC = 6 \text{ m}$$

$$GC = 2.5 \text{ m}$$

Given that the area of the trapezium is 9.75 m^2 ,
 calculate the size of angle DBH.

Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

[5marks]